

### Slow turnaround

Are we in the middle of a paradigm shift?

Global Chief Economist Helge J. Pedersen ICMA Coference, Copenhagen 24h. May 2013



### Wheel of crisis turning in its sixth year



EFSF/ESM
Six-pack and early warning mechanisms
Fiscal compact – budget laws
Common fiscal policy
Growth pact and banking union
European Federation

Proactive central bank/SMP/OMT

1st phase financial crisis 2007-2008\_\_\_



3rd phase sovereign debt crisis 2009-



2nd phase the great recession 2008-2009

The ECB is ready to do whatever it takes to preserve the euro.
And believe me, it will be enough.





### Risk perception at pre Lehman levels









#### Slow turnaround because of

- Crisis of confidence
- Tightening of fiscal policy
- High oil prices
- Deleveraging in the private and public sector
- New financial sector regulation

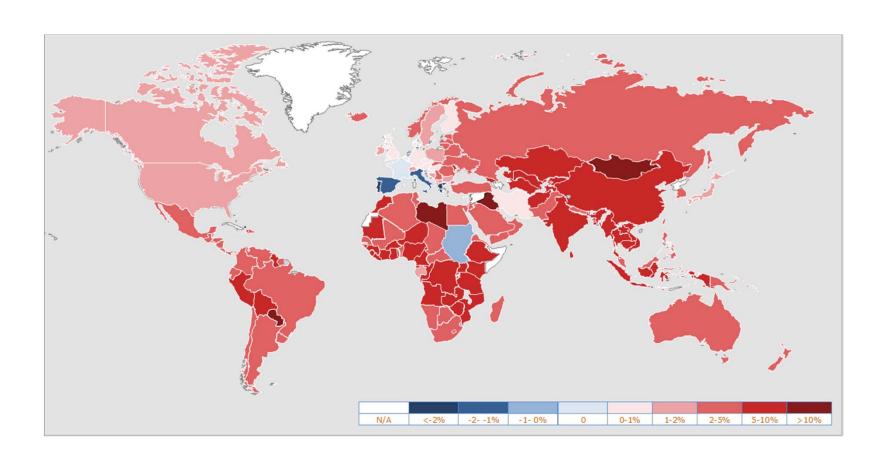
Macroeconomic consequences of Basel III on Denmark				
		DKKbn		
Capital requirement		70		
Liquidity and funding		210		
Taxes and reporting		20		
Yield demand		11%		
Change in lending rate		2,2%-point		
of which SME		>3%-point		
GDP level (10-year period)		-1.75%		
Source: The Danish Bankers	As	Association		

Foreign effect	GDP-level	DKKbn (2010- prices)
	-3%	
Derived GDP-effect via exports	-1%	
Total permanent effect	-2.75%	40-45
Source: IIF, DBA, own calculation	ons	





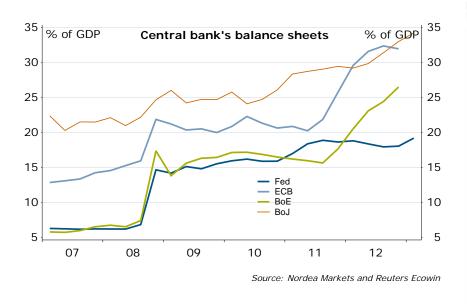
### The 2013 economic heat map...







## The 'old world' breathes in a monetary policy respirator...



 "Extraordinary times calls for extraordinary measures"

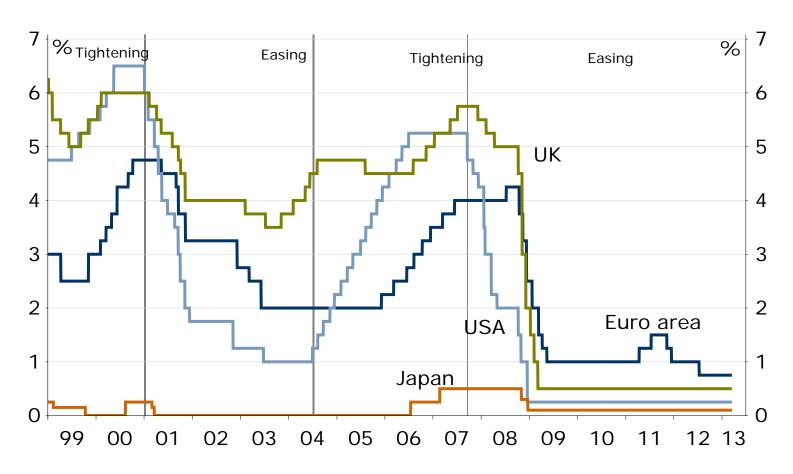


MP-plus: extraordinarily low interest rates and unconventional monetary policy measures





# ...why liquidity will be ample and rates extraordinarily low for long time yet

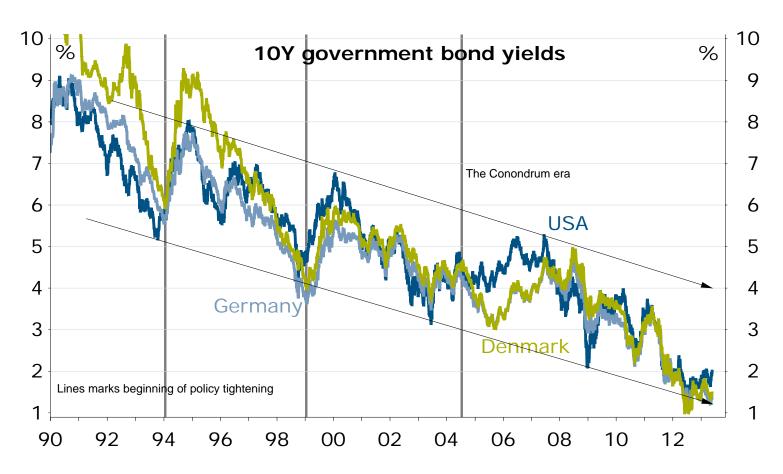


Source: Nordea Markets and Reuters Ecowin





### ...also on government bonds



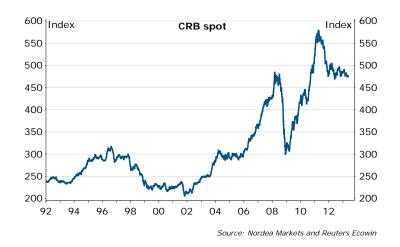
Source: Nordea Markets and Reuters Ecowin





### MP-plus is not without risks. Addiction and new bubbles?





 IMF warns about property prices in countries like Hong Kong, France, Brazil, Canada, Norway and Sweden





#### Conclusion

- Euro crisis is fading out
- Growth in East and West but everywhere low for longer
- Monetary policy-plus for a long time yet





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### Thank you!

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