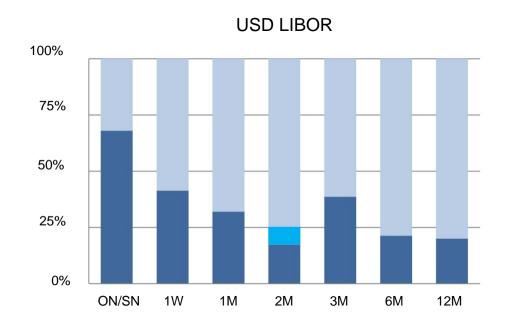
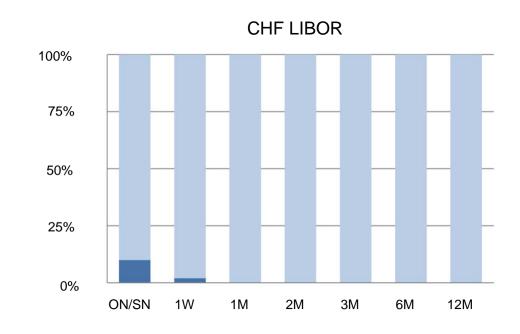
# Transition to SARON

SIX-ICMA-Event: LIBOR to SARON – are you ready?

Dr. Martin M. Bardenhewer Co-Chair National Working Group

# The LIBOR problem

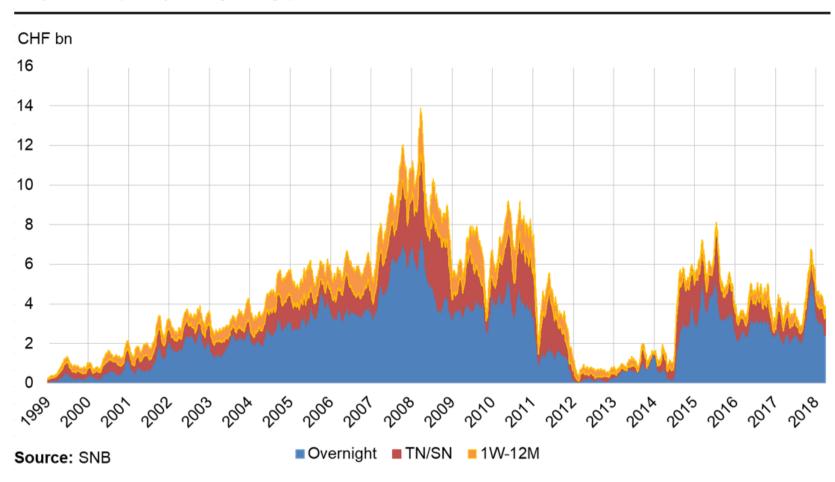




Based on transactions
Derived from transactions
Expert judgment

# The CHF repo market is liquid

#### Daily turnover (30-day moving average)



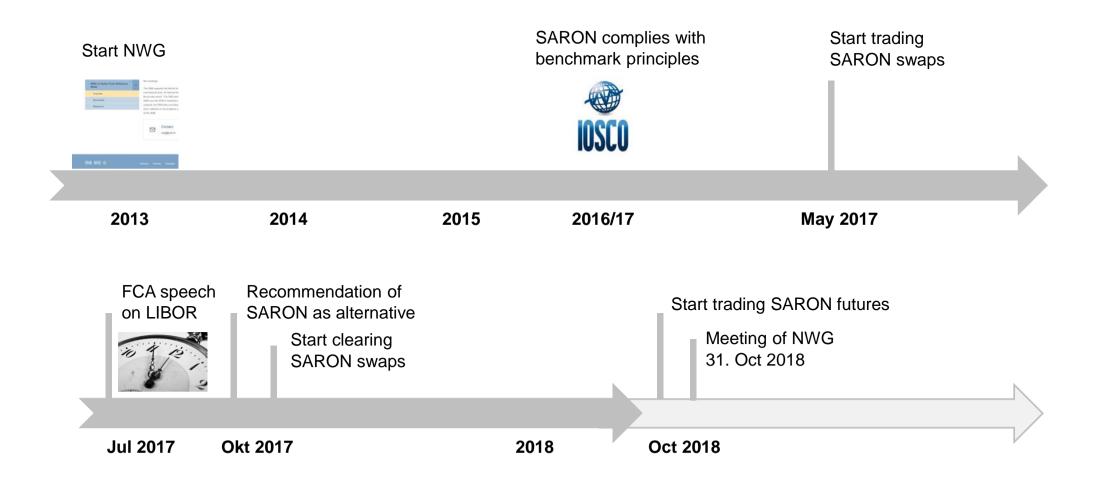
# SARON – Swiss Average Rate Overnight

	SARON
Basis	<ul> <li>CHF Repo overnight</li> <li>Transactions and binding quotes</li> <li>SNB GC basket</li> <li>150 participants</li> </ul>
Design	<ul><li>Jointly by SNB and SIX</li><li>Start in 2009</li><li>IOSCO compliant since 2017</li></ul>
Calculation	<ul><li>Volume-weighted rate</li><li>Filters are applied</li></ul>
Fixing	noon, 4pm, 6pm (variable leg swaps)
Tickers	SSARON (Bloom) SARON.S (Reuters)

#### **SARON** is robust

- → Anchored in transactions
- → High liquidity
- → Clear governance
- → Transparent

#### Milestones



# Yesterday's meeting of the NWG: key issues

The new world: SARON products

Recommendation on SARON term rate

The transitional world: new LIBOR-contracts

Information on fallback language

The old world I: maturities up to 2021

The old world II: maturities beyond 2021

# Term rate terminology

Forward-looking term rate expected sequence of overnight rates Cash-Derivativesbased based e.g. 3M e.g. ICE-fix LIBOR

Compounded term rate sequence of <u>realized</u> overnight rates Compounde Compounde d in advance d in arrears

Term rate terminology based on FSB (2018)

#### Criteria for a term rate recommendation

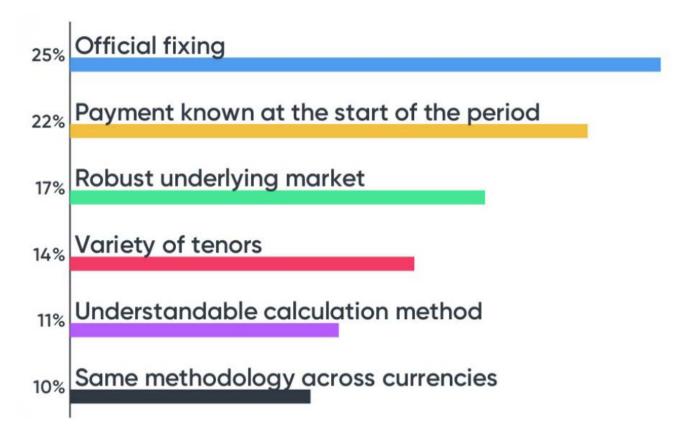
need What are the needs of the end users? Is data unambiguous, available and sufficient? feasibility

Recommendation of a SARON term rate

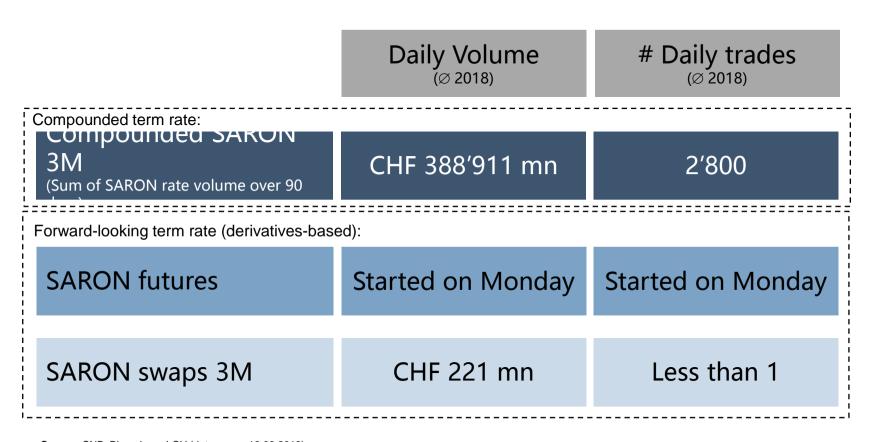
Statement of the Financial Stability Board (July 2018)

# A variety of needs indicated by end-users

Results from a corporate round table in September 2018 (n=25)



## Feasibility



Source: SNB, Bloomberg, LCH (data as per 16.08.2018)

Proposition: Every term rate based on derivatives of SARON will not be as robust as the reference rate itself.

#### Recommendation on term rate

- It is unlikely that a robust derivatives-based term fixing is feasible

The use as of a term rate as a fallback rate might be reassessed.

 NWG recommends using a compounded SARON wherever possible.

— There are ways to mitigate or solve cash flow uncertainty. Considerations based on feasibility and end users' needs:

Robustness

Official fixing

**Payment known** 

in line with statement of FSB in July 2018

### Fallback Language

**Derivatives** 

Swaps

**Futures** 

Standardized contracts, often UK Law

Often maturity > 2021

# Loans

- Mortgages
- Syndicated loans

Heterogenous contracts, often Swiss Law

Often shorter maturities

#### **Amendment of Master Agreement**

- ISDA protocol
- SBA master agreement

#### Fallback template for new loans

- Bilateral under Swiss law
- LMA protocol
- ARRC consultation on fallback

#### Deliverables of the NWG

SARON term rate Recommendation of a compounded rate Information on language for loans under Swiss Fallback language Oct law Check list «Operational Readiness» Options on how to calculate a compounded Calculation **SARON** Evaluation of cash-flow hedging techniques Hedging and their effectiveness in accounting Specifications for FRN, caps/floors, cross-currency **Products** swaps