ISDA & ICMA: CDM for Repo



THE CURRENT WAY



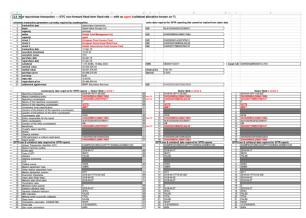


TRADE ASSOCIATION(S)

Example Artefacts:

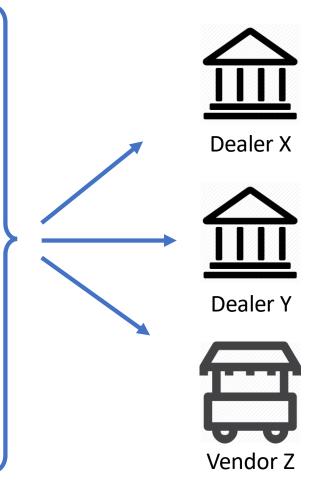


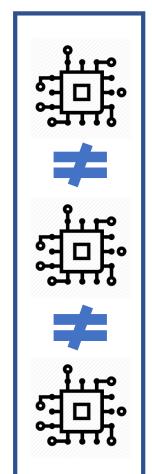
Map of Trading Scenarios



Reporting Sample per Scenario

INDUSTRY PARTICIPANTS





- Every industry participant left to implement their own processes
- Loss of inter-operability between point solutions
- Pervasive reconciliation issues and other operational inefficiencies

THE PROPOSED (CDM) WAY

Cohesive Industry Implementations

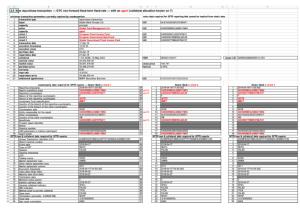


TRADE ASSOCIATION(S)

Example Artefacts:



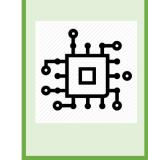
Map of Trading Scenarios



Reporting Sample per Scenario

Common Domain Model =

"Digitising the Spreadsheets"





- Directly operational output (software)
- ✓ Enable solutions inter-operability
- ✓ Eliminate reconciliation issues

INDUSTRY PARTICIPANTS







Dealer Y











EXAMPLE APPLICATION: SFTR REPORTING

End-to-End Implementation Based on CDM



VCON * RP - DEALER LENDS COLL.: DBR 0 ⅓ 02/15/29 Corp SETTLE DATE: 03/28/19 ISIN: DE0001102465 CUSIP: AW4161880 MARKET TENOR: SPREAD: 0.0000 107.6179452 107.617945 FIXED RATE(360): -0.3100% MTY YLD -0.4996321 -0.4996321 COLLATERAL: 100.00% of money PX+ACC 107.6700000 107.670000 # OF BONDS: 100000000 X 107670000.00 SETTLE MONEY TERMINATION DT: 03/29/19 (1 days) CALL OPTION: NO MONEY AT TERMINATION: WIRED AMOUNT: 107,670,000.00 {VCON <GO>} to Automate REPO INTEREST: -927.16 107,669,072.84 TERMINATION MONEY:

Subject: VCON * RP - DEALER LENDS COLL.: DBR 0 1/4 02/15/29 Corp

Marketplace Message (e.g. BBG VCON)

```
<fixedRateSchedule>
   <initialValue>-0.31</initialValue>
<dayCountFraction>30/360</dayCountFraction>
<duration>Term</duration>
<initialMargin> </initialMargin>
   <adjustableDate> <adjustableDate>
       <amount>107670000.0</amount>
   <deliveryMethod>DeliveryVersusPayment</deliveryMethod>
       <nominalAmount>
      <cleanPrice>107.6179452</cleanPrice>
       <accruals>0.0520548</accruals>
       <dirtyPrice>107.67</dirtyPrice>
       <assetReference href="asset-ref-1" />
<farLeg id="forwardLeg"> == </farLeg>
<bond id="asset-ref-1";</pre>
```

Firm's Electronic Record

This lives in the CDM (Open Source)



SFTR Report Extract (ISO 20022)

```
ontractualProduct": {
    "interestRatePayout": [📟],
                                                                                  ESMA_SFTR regulation "(EU) 2015/2365" in T+1 when InScopeOfEvent
    "securityPayout": [
                                                                                              ISO_20022 with fields
                                                                                   Type0fSFT
       "initialMargin": { > },
                                                                                   UnitPrice
        "meta": {██},
        "repoDuration": "TERM",
        "securityLeg": [
         {■}
                                                                                   if ProductIdentification -> productType = "RepurchaseAgreement"
        "securityValuation": [📟]
                                                                                   else if ProductIdentification -> productType = "Buy_Sell_Back"
  'rosettaKeyValue": "8f3ac8a3"
                                                                                   rule UnitPrice
                                                                                   Contract -> contractualProduct -> economicTerms -> payout -> securityPayout
                                                                                     -> securityValuation -> securityValuationModel -> bondValuationModel
  "productQualifier": "RepurchaseAgreement"
                                                                                     -> bondPriceAndYieldModel -> cleanOrDirtyPrice -> dirtyPrice
                                                                                                Reporting Logic
Normalised Trade Event
```

STEP 1

Firm's Electronic Record of Transactions



Subject: VCON * RP - DEALER LENDS COLL.: DBR 0 1/4 02/15/29 Corp *

```
VCON * RP - DEALER LENDS COLL.:
                                   DBR 0 \( \frac{1}{4} \) 02/15/29 Corp
     SETTLE DATE: 03/28/19
                             ISIN: DE0001102465
                                                  CUSIP: AW4161880
                                                    SPREAD: 0.0000
ROLL: N
PRICE
          107.6179452
                         107.617945 FIXED
                                              RATE (360): -0.3100%
MTY YLD
           -0.4996321
                         -0.4996321
                                    COLLATERAL: 100.00% of money
ACCRUED
            0.0520548
                          0.0520548 AS OF: 03/27/19 09:51
          107.6700000
                         107.670000
                                  SETTLE MONEY
                                                      107670000.00
TERMINATION DT: 03/29/19
                                   1 days)
                                              CALL OPTION: NO
MONEY AT TERMINATION:
                            WIRED AMOUNT:
                                                    107,670,000.00
 {VCON <GO>} to Automate REPO INTEREST:
                                                           -927.16
                       TERMINATION MONEY:
                                                    107,669,072.84
```

Marketplace Message (e.g. BBG VCON)

This lives outside of the CDM



Firm's Electronic Record

=

Stereotype of how transactions get captured in individual firms' systems $R \ E \ G \ \text{nosus}$

STEP 2

Normalise the Trade Event Model



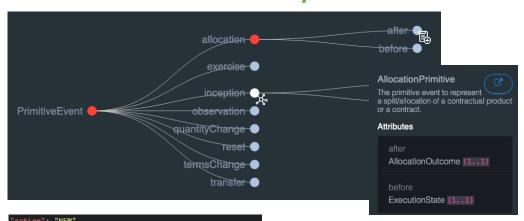
Complete Map of Trading Scenarios

Α.	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	'			
$\overline{}$	type	term	start	reporate	term.opt.	venue	any special parties	event(s)	collateral	post-trade infrastructure	market name
1.1	SBSC	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	отс		new	specific	ICSD	
2.1	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	отс		new	specific	CSD direct participant	traditional OTC
2.2	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	отс	branch	new	specific	custodian	
2.3	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	RFQ	small NFC	new	specific	custodian	
2.4	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	voice-broker		new	specific	ICSD	traditional brokered
2.5	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	OTC	agent	new	specific	custodian	agency
2.6	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	RFQ	agent	new	specific	custodian	
2.7	REPO	fixed	immediate	floating	no	OTC		new	specific	ICSD	OTC floating-rate
2.8	REPO	fixed	forward	fixed	no	OTC		new	specific	ICSD	forward
2.9	REPO	open	immediate	re-ratable	no	отс		new+rerating	specific	ICSD	OTC open
2.10	REPO	open	immediate	re-ratable	no	отс		new	basket ISIN only	triparty agent	traditional tri-party
2.11	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	OTC	agent	new but collateral unknown on T	basket ISIN only	triparty agent	
2.12	REPO	open	immediate	re-ratable	no	OTC		new	basket ISIN only	DBV	
2.13	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	ATS		new	specific	ICSD	bilateral electronic
2.14	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	ATS		new	specific	CCP	anonymous electron
2.15	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	ATS	clearing member	new	specific	CCP	anonymous electron
2.16	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	OTC		new (from prior repo)	specific	CCP post-trade	
2.17	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	ATS		new (no prior repo)	basket ISIN only	CCP+triparty agent	GC financing
3.1	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	OTC		new+substitution	specific	ICSD	
3.2	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	отс		new+early termination	specific	ICSD	
3.3	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	отс		variation margin	specific	ICSD	
4.1	REPO	open	immediate	re-ratable	evergreen	отс		new+termination	specific	ICSD	
4.2	REPO	fixed	immediate	re-ratable	evergreen	OTC		new+termination	specific	ICSD	
4.3	REPO	fixed	immediate	re-ratable	evergreen	OTC		new+advance+termination	specific	ICSD	
4.4	REPO	fixed	immediate	re-ratable	extendible	отс		new+extension (one-off & into new extendible)	specific	ICSD	
5.1	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	OTC	central bank	new MiFIR reporting	specific	CSD direct participant	
5.2	REPO	fixed	immediate	fixed	no	отс	central bank	new MiFIR reporting	specific	CSD direct participant	

DIGITISING THE EVENT MODEL



Most events are already in the CDM

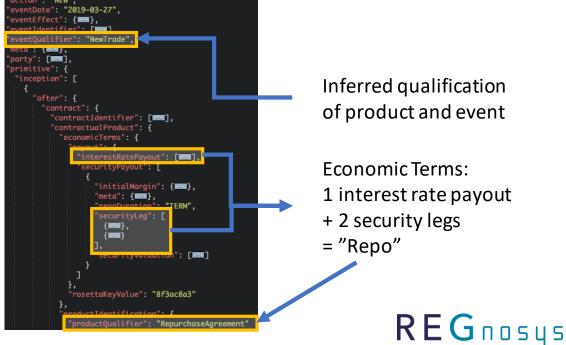


Firm's Electronic Record



CDM INGESTION

Example:
New Trade =
"Inception" Event

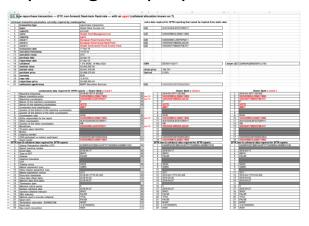


STEP 3 – SFTR APPLICATION

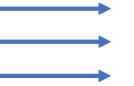
Drive Reporting from the Trade Event Model



Reporting Sample per Scenario



DIGITISING THE REPORTING LOGIC



```
report ESMA_SFTR regulation "(EU) 2015/2365" in T+1 when InScopeOfEvent
using standard ISO__20022 with fields
TypeOfSFT
UnitPrice
```

```
reporting rule TypeOfSFT
    from
    if ProductIdentification -> productType = "RepurchaseAgreement"
        then "REPO"
    else if ProductIdentification -> productType = "Buy_Sell_Back"
        then "SBSC"
    else ""
```

PROJECTION

<

Reportable price(s) fetched from the model

Type of SFT uses built-in product qualification

REGnosus

PIECING IT ALL BACK TOGETHER





Subject: VCON * RP - DEALER LENDS COLL.: DBR 0 1/4 02/15/29 Corp VCON * RP - DEALER LENDS COLL.: DBR 0 ⅓ 02/15/29 Corp SETTLE DATE: 03/28/19 ISIN: DE0001102465 CUSIP: AW4161880 MARKET TENOR: SPREAD: 0.0000 107.6179452 107.617945 FIXED RATE(360): -0.3100% MTY YLD -0.4996321 -0.4996321 COLLATERAL: 100.00% of money PX+ACC 107.6700000 107.670000 # OF BONDS: 100000000 X SETTLE MONEY TERMINATION DT: 03/29/19 (1 days) CALL OPTION: NO MONEY AT TERMINATION: WIRED AMOUNT: 107,670,000.00 {VCON <GO>} to Automate REPO INTEREST: 107,669,072.84 TERMINATION MONEY:

Marketplace Message (e.g. BBG VCON)

<fixedRateSchedule>
<initialValue>-0.31

<intedRateSchedule>
<dayCountFraction>360
<dupretion>Termaction>360
<dupretion>Termaction>360
<dupretion>Termaction>360
<dupretion>Termaction>360
<dupretion>Termaction>

<dupretion>Termaction>

<dupretion>Termaction>

<dupretion>Termaction></pretion>

<dupretion>Termaction>

<dupretion>Termaction>

<dupretion>Termaction>

<pr

Firm's Electronic Record

One CDM-based implementation (they are all inter-operable)

cns8:Txid-ABC1000244-/ns8:Txidb
cns8:ExctgPty>10cTty119FiFVA-/ns8:ExctgPty>
cns8:InvstmtPtyInd-true</ns8:InvstmtPtyIndcns8:SubmttgPty>10cTty119FiFVA-/ns8:SubmttgPty>
cns8:SubmttgPty>10cTty11FIFTA-/ns8:SubmttgPty>
cns8:SubmttgPty>10cTty11FIFTA-/ns8:SubmttgPty>
cns8:SubmttgPty>10cTty11FIFTA-/ns8:SubmttgPty>
cns8:SubmttgPty>10cTty11FIFTA-/ns8:SubmttgPty>
cns8:SubmttgPty>10cTty11FIFTA-/ns8:SubmttgPty>
cns8:TrnsmsnInds false</ns8:TrnsmssnInds/cns8:TrnsmsnInds false</ns8:TrnsmssnInds/cns8:Trnadbt>2019-03-27</ns8:Trnddt>
cns8:Trnddt>2019-03-27</ns8:Trnddtpty>
cns8:Trnddt>2019-03-27</ns8:Trnddtpty>
cns8:Trnddtpty10cTty10fBrnch>
/cns8:Trnddtpty10cTty10fBrnch>
/cns8:Trnddtpty10cTty10fBrnch>
/cns8:Trnddtpty10cTty10fBrnch>
/cns8:Trnddtpty10cTty10fBrnch>
/cns8:FinInstrms
cns8:FinInstrms0n1Attrbts>
cns8:Submttgy10cTty10fBrnch
/cns8:FinInstrms0n1Attrbts>
cns8:DentvInstrattrbts>
/ns8:DentvInstrattrbts>
/ns8:DentvInstrattrbts>
/ns8:DentvInstrattrbts>
/ns8:Trnstrattpts>
cns8:SubmttgsnPrsns /ns8:InvstmtDcsnPrsns
cns8:ExctgPrsns /ns8:ExctgPrsns
cns8:AddtlAttrbts>
/ns8:Tsn2
/ns8:Tsn2
/ns8:Tsn3:AddtlAttrbts>
/ns8:Tsn2
/ns8:Tsn2
/ns8:Tsn3:AddtlAttrbts>
/ns8:Tsn2
/n

SFTR Report Extract (ISO 20022)

```
contractualProduct": {
                                                                                  ESMA_SFTR regulation "(EU) 2015/2365" in T+1 when InScopeOfEvent
     "interestRatePayout": [📟],
                                                                              using standard ISO_20022 with fields
     "securityPayout": [
                                                                                   Type0fSFT
                                                                                   UnitPrice
         "initialMargin": {},
         "repoDuration": "TERM",
         "securityLeg": [
          {⊞},
          {⊞}
                                                                                   if ProductIdentification -> productType = "RepurchaseAgreement"
         'securityValuation": [📟]
                                                                                   else if ProductIdentification -> productType = "Buy_Sell_Back"
   "rosettaKeyValue": "8f3ac8a3"
                                                                                  Contract -> contractualProduct -> economicTerms -> payout -> securityPayout
  "productIdentification": {
                                                                                     -> securityValuation -> securityValuationModel -> bondValuationModel
   "productQualifier": "RepurchaseAgreement"
                                                                                     -> bondPriceAndYieldModel -> cleanOrDirtyPrice -> dirtyPrice
                                                                                                Reporting Logic
Normalised Trade Event
```

POTENTIAL FUTURE STATE – 1





```
Subject: VCON * RP - DEALER LENDS COLL.: DBR 0 1/4 02/15/29 Corp
VCON * RP - DEALER LENDS COLL.: DBR 0 ⅓ 02/15/29 Corp
    SETTLE DATE: 03/28/19 ISIN: DE0001102465 CUSIP: AW4161880
                        MARKET TENOR: SPREAD: 0.0000
                                                                               All merged into one
        107.6179452 107.617945 FIXED RATE(360): -0.3100%
MTY YLD -0.4996321 -0.4996321 COLLATERAL: 100.00% of money
         PX+ACC 107.6700000 107.670000
# OF BONDS: 100000000 X
                           SETTLE MONEY
TERMINATION DT: 03/29/19 ( 1 days)
                                     CALL OPTION: NO
MONEY AT TERMINATION:
                     WIRED AMOUNT:
                                          107,670,000.00
                                                                              CDM representation
 {VCON <GO>} to Automate REPO INTEREST:
                                          107,669,072.84
                   TERMINATION MONEY:
        Marketplace Message
            (e.g. BBG VCON)
       cfixedRateSchedule>
                                                                                'economicTerms": {
         <initialValue>-0.31</initialValue>
      <dayCountFraction>30/360</dayCountFraction>
                                                                                   "interestRatePayout": [📟],
       <duration>Term</duration>
                                                                                   "securityPayout": [
      <initialMargin> </initialMargin>
                                                                                      "initialMargin": { > },
         "repoDuration": "TERM",
            <adjustableDate> <= </adjustableDate>
                                                                                        {⊞},
                                                                                        {⊞}
            <amount>107670000.0</amount>
                                                                                       'securityValuation": [📟]
         <deliveryMethod>DeliveryVersusPayment</deliveryMethod>
            <nominalAmount>
            <cleanPrice>107.6179452</cleanPrice>
                                                                                  "rosettaKeyValue": "8f3ac8a3"
            <accruals>0.0520548</accruals>
            <dirtyPrice>107.67</dirtyPrice>
            <assetReference href="asset-ref-1" />
                                                                                "productIdentification": {
                                                                                  "productQualifier": "RepurchaseAgreement"
      <farLeg id="forwardLeg"> == </farLeg>
      Firm's Electronic Record
                                                                              Normalised Trade Event
```

```
cn8: News
cn8: Txtd>ABC1000744 </ns0:Txid>
cn8: ExctgPty>10G7TPQLTCTSJ119FLFVA</ns0: ExctgPty>
cn8: ExctgPty>10G7TPQLTCTSJ119FLFVA</ns0: ExctgPty>
cn8: ExctgPty>10G7TPQLTCTSJ119FLFVA</ns0: SubmitgPty>
cn8: ExctgPty>10G7TPQLTCTSJ119FLFVA</ns0: TradgCpcty>
cn8: TradgCpcty> EAL</ns0: TradgCpcty>
cn8: TradgCpcty> EAL</ns0: TradgCpcty>
cn8: TradgCpcty> EAL</ns0: TradgCpcty>
cn8: TradgCpcty> EAL</ns0: TradgCpcty>
cn8: Firinstrm</ns0: ExctgPty>
cn8: FirinstrmContactPty>
cn8: FirinstrmContactPty>
cn8: FirinstrmContactPty>
cn8: FirinstrmContactPty>
cn8: FirinstrmContactPty>
cn8: FirinstrmContactPty>
cn8: ExctgPrsn
cn8
```

SFTR Report Extract (ISO 20022)

```
report ESMA_SFTR regulation "(EU) 2015/2365" in T+1 when InScopeOfEvent
    using standard ISO_20022 with fields
    TypeOfSFT
    UnitPrice
```

```
reporting rule TypeOfSFT

from

if ProductIdentification -> productType = "RepurchaseAgreement"
then "REPO"
else if ProductIdentification -> productType = "Buy_Sell_Back"
then "SBSC"
else ""

reporting rule UnitPrice
from
Contract -> contractualProduct -> economicTerms -> payout -> securityPayout
-> securityValuation -> securityValuationModel -> bondValuationModel
-> bondPriceAndVieldModel -> cleanOrDirtyPrice -> dirtyPrice
```

Reporting Logic



POTENTIAL FUTURE STATE – 2

"Digital Regulatory Reporting" = DRR



Subject: VCON * RP - DEALER LENDS COLL.: DBR 0 1/4 02/15/29 Corp VCON * RP - DEALER LENDS COLL.: DBR 0 ⅓ 02/15/29 Corp SETTLE DATE: 03/28/19 ISIN: DE0001102465 CUSIP: AW4161880 MARKET TENOR: SPREAD: 0.0000 107.6179452 107.617945 FIXED RATE(360): -0.3100% MTY YLD -0.4996321 -0.4996321 COLLATERAL: 100.00% of money 0.0520548 0.0520548 AS OF: 03/27/19 09:51 PX+ACC 107.6700000 107.670000 # OF BONDS: 100000000 X 107670000.00 SETTLE MONEY TERMINATION DT: 03/29/19 (1 days) CALL OPTION: NO MONEY AT TERMINATION: WIRED AMOUNT: 107,670,000.00 {VCON <GO>} to Automate REPO INTEREST: 107,669,072.84 TERMINATION MONEY: Marketplace Message (e.g. BBG VCON)

The digital regulatory reporting

Reporting pulled by regulators "on-demand" ◆
 (building CDM logic)

Normalised Trade Event

ExctgPty>10G7TPQLTCTSJ1I9FLFVA</ns0:ExctgPty> bmitgPty>10G7TPQLTCTSJ119FLFVA</ns0:SubmitgPty> SFTR Report :TradDt>2019-03-27</ns0:TradDt> Extract (ISO 20022) ns0:DerivInstrmAttrbts></ns0:DerivInstrmAttrbts <ns0:InvstmtDcsnPrsn> </ns0:InvstmtDcsnPrsn> cns0:ExctgPrsn> cns0:AddtlAttrbts> ESMA_SFTR regulation "(EU) 2015/2365" in T+1 when InScopeOfEvent indard ISO__20022 with fields Type0fSFT UnitPrice if ProductIdentification -> productType = "RepurchaseAgreement" else if ProductIdentification -> productType = "Buy_Sell_Back" Contract -> contractualProduct -> economicTerms -> payout -> securityPayout -> securityValuation -> securityValuationModel -> bondValuationModel -> bondPriceAndYieldModel -> cleanOrDirtyPrice -> dirtyPrice **Reporting Logic**

NEXT STEPS TO SUCCESS



Start to productionise an approved CDM Extension for Repo

What is required to initiate the project

- Focus on use-case to drive delivery of CDM extension for repo:
 - o SFTR?
 - Other: Collateral Management?
- > Identify some key firm(s) from your membership who will agree to:
 - Provide sample legal agreements (GMRA, trade confirmations)
 - Provide sample electronic records of trades and/or database schemas (from their trading / booking systems) – to be used as inputs to enhance the CDM event model and also as testing data
 - Commit to test the CDM extension on the selected use case

